

Inputs used In

## Natural Farming



### **National Centre For Organic and Natural Farming**

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# Which Inputs are Used in Natural Farming?

#### Beejamrit

#### • Ingredients Used

a. Water - 20 Litre
b. Cow Dung - 5 Kg
c. Cow Urine - 5 Litre
d. Lime - 50 gram
e. Rhizospheric Soil - Handful



#### Preparation

- a. Take 5 kg desi Cow dung and wrap it in a cotton cloth.
- b. Take 20 litre water in bucket and dip the above 5 kg cow dung wrapped in cloth into it.
- c.Leave it for 12 to 16 hours so that the cow dung extract may come into the water.
- d. Take 50gm lime in another container having 1 litre water
- e. Now mix the above two preparations and into it add 50gm rhizospheric soil.
- f. Add 5 litre of cow urine into it and leave the solution prepared for 8-12 hours.
- g. Now the Beejamrit is ready for seed treatment.

#### How to Use?

Add Beejamrit to the seeds of any crop; coat them, mixing by hand; dry them well and use them for sowing. For leguminous seeds, which may have thin seed coats, just dip them quickly and let them dry.



#### Benefits

a.Increase Viability of Seeds b.Prevents Seed Born Diseases.

#### Jeevamrit



#### • Ingredients Used

a. Water - 200 Litre
b. Cow Dung - 10 Kg
c. Cow Urine - 10 Litre
d. Jaggery - 2 Kg
e. Pulse Floor - 2 Kg
f. Rhizospheric Soil - Handful

- a. Take 200 litre water in a barrel for one acre farmland.
- b. Add 10 litre cow urine preferably desi cow urine in the above barrel filled with water.
- a. Add 10 kg Cow dung in the above solution.
- b. Add 2kg Jaggery into the above solution.
- c. Add 2kg any Pulse flour preferably besan in the above solution.
- d. Add handful of rhizospheric soil in the above solution.
- e. Stir all the above ingredients well using a wooden stick by rotating in clockwise direction.
- f. Keep the barrel covered with jute bag.
- g. Keep this solution quite stable for 48 hours for fermentation under shade.

#### · How to Use?

- a. Spray with water
- b. Along with irrigation water

#### Benefits

- a. Promoting growth and flowering along with acting as a yield enhancer (@5-10% spray with water)
- b. Soil fertility enhancer (applied along with irrigation water)



## Ghanajeevamrit

#### • Ingredients Used

a. Cow Dungb. Cow Urine- As required

c. Jaggery - 1 Kg d. Pulse Floor - 2 Kg e. Rhizospheric Soil - Handful

## Preparation

a. Take 100kg of well dried cow dung and spread it, uniformly on ground in the form of a thin layer.

- b. Add small quantity of cow urine to it.
- c. Add 1 kg pulse floor on the cow dung.
- d. Add 2 kg Jaggery.
- e. Add handful of rhizospheric soil.
- f. Mix all the above ingredients well and make laddus.
- g. Allow it to dry.
- h. After drying crush all laddus and store in boras.
- i. This dried ghanajeevamrit can be stored upto 6 months

#### · How to Use?

100 Kg dried Ghanajeevamrit per acre at the time of sowing

#### Benefits

Enhances the availability of nutrients through faster decomposition of bulky organic manures by boosting the microbial activity in the soil.





#### Neemastra



#### Ingredients Used

a. Neem Leaves - 5 Kg

b. Cow Urine - 5 Litre

- 1 Kg c. Cow Dung

- 100 Litre d. Water

#### • Preparation

- a. Take five kg of green leaves of neem or take five kg of dried fruits of neem and keep the leaves or fruits crushed.
- b. Add this crushed neem or fruit powder in 100 liters of water.
- c.Put 5 liters of cow urine in it and mix one kg of cow dung.
- d. Stir it with wood and keep it covered for 48 hours.
- e. Dissolve thrice a day and after 48 hours filter the solution with a cloth. Now spray on the crop.

#### How to Use?

2-3% Spray with water

#### Uses

For the management of sap sucking insects and small caterpillars.



#### Bramhastra



#### • Ingredients Used

a. Neem Leaves - 3 Kgb. Karanj Leaves - 2 Kg

c. Custard Apple

Leaves - 2 Kg

d. Papaya Leaves - 2 Kg e. Guava Leaves - 2 Kg

f. Cow Urine - 10 Litre

#### Preparation

- a. Take 10 liters of cow urine
- b. Add 03 kg of crushed green leaves of neem.
- c. Add 02 kg crushed Karanj Leaves.
- d. Add 02 kg crushed Custard Apple Leaves.
- e. Add 02 kg crushed Papaya Leaves.
- f. Add 02 kg crushed Guava Leaves.
- g. Now dissolve all this mixture in cow urine and and boil it.
- h. After 3-4 boils, take it down from the fire.
- i.Let it cool for 48 hours and then filter the solution with a cloth.
- j. Now Solution is ready to spray on the crop.

#### · How to Use?

2-3% Spray with water

#### Uses

For the control of sucking insects and pod/fruit borer.



#### Agniastra



#### Ingredients Used

a. Neem Leaves - 5 Kg
b. Green Chilli - 0.5 Kg
c. Garlic - 0.5 Kg
d. Cow Urine - 20 Litre

#### Preparation

- a. Take 20 liters of cow urine
- b. Add 05 kg of crushed green leaves of neem.
- c. Add 0.5 kg crushed Green Chilli.
- d. Add 0.5 kg crushed Garlic.
- e. Now dissolve all this mixture in cow urine and and boil it.
- f. After 3-4 boils, take it down from the fire.
- g. Let it cool for 48 hours and then filter the solution with a cloth.
- h. Now Solution is ready to spray on the crop.

#### · How to Use?

2-3% Spray with water

#### Uses

For insects living in tree trunks or stalks, all types of large bollworms and caterpillars.



## Dashparni Extract



#### Ingredients Used

- a. Crush neem leaves 5 kg,
- b. Vitex negundo leaves 2 kg,
- c. Aristolochia leaves 2 kg,
- d. Papaya Leaves 2 kg,
- e. Tinospora cordifolia leaves 2 kg,
- f. Custard apple leaves 2 kg,
- g. Karanj leaves 2 kg,
- h.Castor leaves2 kg,
- i. Nerium indicum 2 kg,
- j. Calotropis procera leaves 2 kg,
- k. Green chilly paste 2 kg,
- I. Garlic Paste 250 gm,
- m. Cow Dung 3 Kg,
- n. Cow Urine 5 liter

#### Preparation

- a. Take 200 liters of water.
- b. Add all above ingredients to it.
- c.Let it to ferment for one month and then filter the solution with a cloth.
- $\mbox{\bf d}.$  Now Solution is ready to spray on the crop.

#### • How to Use?

2-3% Spray with water

#### • Use:

All types of sucking pest and for control of all caterpillars.

