# Field Guide for Natural Farming



### National Centre for Organic and Natural Farming

Hapur Road, Near CBI Academy, Sector 19, Kamla Nehru Nagar, Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh 201002

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### NATURAL FARMING FOR

DOUBLING FARMERS' INCOME





### NATURAL FARMING FOR

WATER CONSERVATION





# NATURAL FARMING FOR

LIVESTOCK MANAGEMENT





### NATURAL FARMING FOR

CARBON SEQUESTRATION



### Want to Start Natural Farming?



Whom Should I contact?....



RCONF's under NCONF



MANAGE/Agril.
Universities/ KVK's/
ICAR Institutes/
NGO's

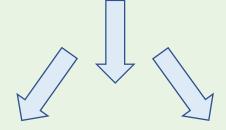


Progressive Farmer practicing Natural Farming



Nearest Model Natural Farm (KVK, SAU's, or Champion Farmer)

## Contact to Nearest NCONF/RCONF/KVK/ICAR/Agril. Universities/NGO's/Progressive Farmers







Training Programme (Online & Offline) On Natural Farming

Consult with Scientists/
Progressive Farmers



**Decision to Implement in Field** 

### **Components of Natural Farming**



# Agronomic Practices in Natural Farming

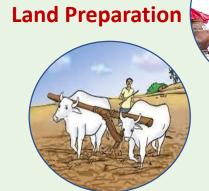
Seed Selection



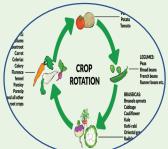


**Crop Rotation** 

Mulching



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**Application of FYM & Other Concoctions** 

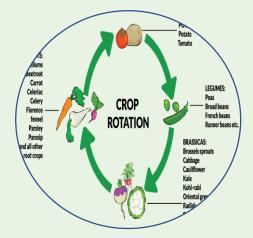


**Multiple Cropping** 

### **Nutrient Management**









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**Crop Rotation** 





Mulching



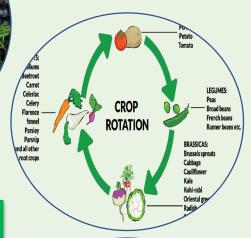
Biological Management

### Weed Management

### **Cultural Methods**



**Crop rotation** 



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Mulching



**Cover Crops** 

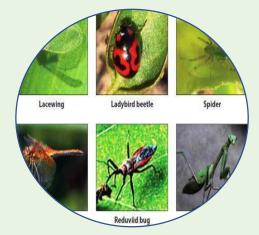
Biological Management

Some insect feed on noxious weeds & bring them under control such insects are referred

### **Pest & Disease Management**



Kashayams e.g.
Neemastra, Agniastra,
Chhach etc.



**Predators** 



Traditional & Local Seed

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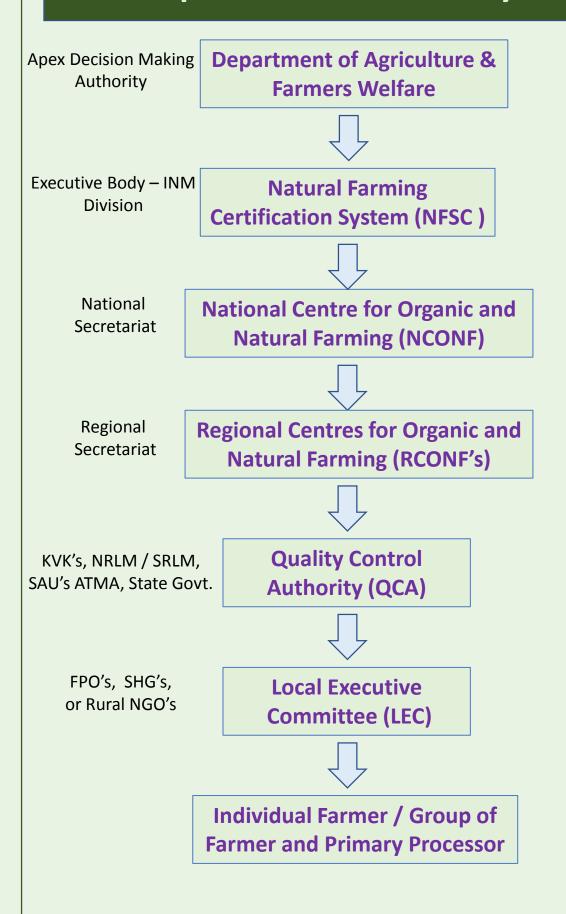


Cow urine Based Concoctions



**Field Sanitation** 

### **Proposed Certification System**



### **Proposed Certification System**

Department of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare



Natural Farming
Certification System (NFSC)



National Centre for Organic and Natural Farming (NCONF)



Regional Centres for Organic and Natural Farming (RCONF's)



**Quality Control Authority (QCA)** 



Local Executive Committee (LEC)



**Individual Farmer / Group of Farmer and Primary Processor** 

### **Marketing of Natural Products**



### **Government of India Schemes**

(For Promotion of Natural Farming)



Bharatiya Prakritik Krishi Paddhati (BPKP) is a sub-mission under the Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (PKVY), which falls within the umbrella of the National Mission on Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA).

BPKP aims at promoting traditional indigenous practices, which give freedom to farmers from externally purchased inputs. It focuses on onfarm biomass recycling with major stress on biomass mulching; use of cow dung—urine formulations; and exclusion of all synthetic chemical inputs either directly or indirectly.

The scheme has a total outlay of Rs 4645.69 crore for the period of six years (2019-20 to 2024-25) and implemented on demand driven basis following Centrally Sponsored Scheme (CSS) guidelines. Under BPKP, financial assistance of Rs 12200/ha for 3 years is provided for cluster formation, capacity building and continuous handholding by trained personnel, certification and residue analysis with a vision of covering 12 lakh ha in 600 major blocks of 2000 hectare in different states. The scheme is compliant to PGS-India certification under PGS India programme. Eight states—Andhra Pradesh, Chattisgarh, Kerala, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Tamil Nadu and Jharkhand—have opted for the scheme.

This centrally sponsored scheme aims to improve farmers' profitability, availability of quality food and restoration of soil fertility and farmland ecosystem as well as generate employment and contribute to rural development.

### **Functions of NCNOF/RCONF**

(Single Window for Organic and Natural Farming)



### Human Resource Development



PGS - India Certification



### Jaivik Kheti Online Marketing

- Training and Demonstration.
- One Day Farmers Training.
- Two Days Training for Extension Functionaries .
- 30 Days residential Certificate Course for Rural Youth.
- Skill Development under Skill India Programme.

- PGS India
- Low cost Certification.
- Domestic Market.
- Easy to Handle.
- Based on principle of trust, Shared Vision & transparency.
- Alternate Natural farming Certification to be Developed.
- For Marketing of Organic Produce.
- Options of Home Delivery and Delivery

Farm Gate.

Cost Free Portal.



**Quality Control under FCO,1985** 

- Servicion - Language - Language

### Promotional Activities



### Monitoring & Inspection

- Testing of O. F. and B.F. under FCO, 1985.
- Strengthening & Upgradation of laboratories including NABL accreditation.
- Developing, reviewing & monitoring of Quality Control standards.
- Workshops.
- National Seminars.
- Publications.
- Pamphlets, Leaflets.
- Training Manual, News letter (OFNL, BFNL).
- Compilation of farmer Practices and Succes Stories

- PKVY & PGS- India.
- Domestic Market.
- Model Clusters under PKVY & Namami Gange.
- RC's under PGS-India.



### NATIONAL CENTRE FOR ORGANIC AND NATURAL FARMING

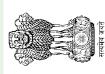
Department of Agriculture, Co-operation & Farmers welfare,
Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers welfare,
Government of India

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# राष्ट्रीय जैविक एवं प्राकृतिक खेती केंद्र

NATIONAL CENTRE FOR ORGANIC AND NATURAL FARMING DA & FW, MOA & FW, Government of India



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RCONF Bhubaneswar

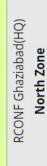
RCONF Bengaluru South Zone



East Zone



North East Zone RCONF Imphal



West and Central Zone RCONF Nagpur